

GOBLET

Working towards FAIR bioinformatics training

Celia van Gelder DTL/ELIXIR-NL, BioSB, GOBLET

What is a standard?



In essence, a standard is an agreed way of doing something

Technical: A standard provides the requirements, specifications, guidelines or characteristics that can be used for the description, interoperability, citation, sharing, publication, or preservation of all kinds of digital objects such as data, code, algorithms, workflows, software, or papers (Definition of BioSharing)

Broader: It could be about making a product, managing a process, delivering a service or supplying materials – standards can cover a huge range of activities undertaken by organizations and used by their customers.

 Standards are the distilled wisdom and knowledge of people with expertise in their subject matter and who know the needs of the organizations they represent

GOBLET: Global Organisation for Bioinformatics Learning, Education & Training



- Established in 2012
- GOBLET members share interests in bioinformatics Education
 & Training, have similar missions and similar challenges
- Galvanised a group of scientists to address the problems on an international scale
 - to share, not duplicate effort
 - to share, not duplicate cost
 - to work together towards common solutions & a sustainable future

GOBLET Mission



- provide a sustainable support structure for trainers/trainees
- facilitate bioinformatics capacity development in all countries
- develop standards & guidelines for bioinformatics E&T
- act as a hub for fund gathering
- reach out to high-school teachers & next-generation bioinformaticians
- foster the international community of bioinformatics trainers



GOBLET: Who is in it?



- ~40 societies, networks, institutes/organisations, research groups, SMEs.
- Plus individual members (incl. students)



GOBLET Governance



- Executive Board
- Operational Board: Exec Board + All Committee chairs
- Committees:
 - Learning, Education & Training Committee
 - Outreach & PR Committee
 - Standards Committee
 - Fund-Raising Committee
 - Technical Committee

Activities & accomplishments (1)



- Website, training portal, newsletter
- Collaborative papers
- Presence at ISMB and ECCB:
 - Education Workshops,
 - Training Poster Track at ISMB & ECCB
 - Conference booth
- Computational Biology Education (CoBE) COSI
 - established in 2014
 - With ISCB Education Committee
 - A.o. work on defining competences



Community surveys on training needs (paper in preparation)

Activities & accomplishments (2)



- Defining minimal descriptors for training materials and events
- ELIXIR-GOBLET collaboration strategy
- Collaborating with CODATA-RDA, ELIXIR and H3ABioNet to launch bioinformatics 'flavoured' data science summer schools
- Applied for funding in several project proposals
 - e.g. CHARME, ICTP (with CODATA-RDA), OBTAIN, BD2K/NIH, several ITNs

GOBLET & Standards



By sharing best practices and putting these into practical solutions, standards are in fact implicit in many of the GOBLET activities!!

- GOBLET brings together the global bioinformatics training community with all its expertise and from that can distill the best practices to help other trainers all over the world
- GOBLET wants to set the standard for good quality training materials, that are well-described and can be found and (re-) used by all
- GOBLET joins forces with all players in the field, to together work towards good, sustainable solutions for training

Conference posters

Meeting the Global Thirst

for Bioinformatics Training The GOBLET Consortium: www.mygoblet.org

Every year, the demand for bioinformatics training (from students, junior faculty, seasoned academics even high-school teachers) increases globally. To meet this growing demand, the Global Organisation for Bioinformatics Learning, Education & Training (GOBLET) has engaged in numerous training programs and initiatives. Presented here are some of the enterprises that have taken place around the world. We share lessons learned in organising and presenting these events, and discuss the impact they have had on further outreach efforts.

What is GOBLET?

Established in 2012, GOBLET is a subscriptionbased, umbrella organisation for a spectrum of societies, networks, institutions, groups and individuals. The Foundation, steered by an Executive Board and 5 Committees, aims to provide a global, sustainable support structure for bioinformatics capacity development.

Operational Board

Who can participate?

- 30+ organisations have Joined GOBLET
- And many individual members too
- Anyone may con-tribute to the portal
- Become a member at: www.mygoblet.org

GOBLET Enterprises in 2014-2015

- published 3 papers 1-1
- published a joint training strategy with ELDIR
- launched an open survey of training needs
- . held workshops in Boston, Manchester, Toronto
- worked with ISCB to launch the Computational Biology Education Community of Special Interest
- won funds from the CIHR to support the 2014
- hired technical & admin interns
- started planning the 2015 AGM in Cape Town

Lessons Learned & Impacts

- . Community: Participation in a network of bioinformatics trainers and educators is invaluable
- Open Access: Sharing of bioinformatics training materials, data-sets, scripts and best practices helps to improve training globally
- . More Trainers Needed: One of the biggest hurdles in bioinformatics training is the availability of trainers. GOBLET is working to train more trainers at all levels, from high-school to post-graduate
- . Collective effort: Aligning training efforts with like-minded organisations, such as ELDOR, increases our collective output and reduces redundancy





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Briefings in Bioinformatics Advance Access published June 25, 2013

Best practices in bioinformatics training for life scientists

Allegra Via, Thomas Blicher, Erik Bongcam-Rudloff, Michelle D. Brazas, Cath Brooksbank, Aidan Budd, Javier De Las Rivas, Jacqueline Dreyer, Pedro L. Fernandes, Celia van Gelder, Joachim Jacob, Rafael C. Jimenez, lane Loveland, Federico Moran, Nicola Mulder, Tommi Nyrönen, Kristian Rother, Maria Victoria Schneider* and Teresa K. Attwood*

Submitted: I5th February 2013: Received (in revised form): 10th May 2013

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*These authors contributed equally to this work.

Allegra Via is an Assistant Professor at Sanienza University of Rome, Italy, She works on structural bioinformatics and teaches both academic and short training courses. She is Secretary of the Global Organisation for Bioinformatics Learning, Education and Training

Thomas Blicher is an Associate Professor at the NNF Center for Protein Research, University of Copenhagen. He is involved in teaching graduate and undergraduate students as well as developing methods for use of web-based tools in teaching.

Erik Bongcam-Rudloff is an Associate Professor in the Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences and Uppsala University, Sweden He leads the SeqAhead COST Action and AllBio Coordination Action and is one of the founding members of the Global Organisation for Bioinformatics Learning, Education and Training (GOBLET).

Michelle D. Brazas is the Manager of Knowledge and Research Exchange at the Ontario Institute for Cancer Research, where she coordinates the Canadian Bioinformatics Workshop series and other outreach education programmes.

Cath Brook sbank is the Head of Outreach and Training at EMBL-EBI where she coordinates EMBL-EBI's public relations and usertraining programmes.

Aidan Budd is a Senior Computational Biologist at the EMBL. He organizes and teaches courses on various bioinformatics topics and is involved in organizing several professional bioinformatics networks, including the Heidelberg Unseminars in Bioinformatics.

Javier De Las Rivas is a scientific leader of the Bioinformatics and Functional Genomics Group at the Cancer Research Center in Salamanca, Spain. He is involved in bioinformatics teaching in international courses on functional genomics and network biology. Jacqueline Dreyer is the Manager of External Scientific Courses at EMBL Heidelberg, where she is responsible for the development and assessment of the scientific course programme.

Pedro L. Fernandes is the creator and coordinator of the Gulbenkian Training Programme in Bioinformatics, hosted at the Instituto Gulbenkian de Ciencia, in Oeiras, Portugal, since 1999.

Celia van Gelder is education project leader at Netherlands Bioinformatics Centre (NBIC) and both coordinator and teacher at Radboud University Nijmegen Medical Centre, The Netherlands. She is Treasurer of the Global Organisation for Bioinformatics

Journal **Publications**

GOBLET & Standards: Collaborative publications



Conference posters

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for Bioinformatics Training The GOBLET Consortium: www.mygoblet.org

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Best practices in bioinformatics training for life scientists

APPLICATIONS NOTE

Vol. 31 no. 1 2015, pages 140-142 doi:10.1093/bioinformatics/btu601

Databases and ontologies

Advance Access publication September 4, 2014

The GOBLET training portal: a global repository of bioinformatics training materials, courses and trainers

Manuel Corpas^{1,*,†}, Rafael C. Jimenez^{2,†}, Erik Bongcam-Rudloff³, Aidan Budd⁴, Michelle D. Brazas⁵, Pedro L. Fernandes⁶, Bruno Gaeta⁷, Celia van Gelder^{8,9}, Eija Korpelainen¹⁰, Fran Lewitter¹¹, Annette McGrath¹², Daniel MacLean¹³, Patricia M. Palagi¹⁴, Kristian Rother¹⁵, Jan Taylor¹⁶, Allegra Via¹⁷, Mick Watson¹⁸, Maria Victoria Schneider¹ and Teresa K. Attwood¹⁹

¹The Genome Analysis Centre. Norwich. ²ELIXIR, Wellcome Trust Genome Campus, Hinxton, UK, ³The Swedish University for Agricultural Sciences, Uppsala, Sweden, ⁴European Molecular Biology Laboratory, Heidelberg, Germany, ⁵Ontario Institute for Cancer Research, Toronto, Canada, ⁶Instituto Gulbenkian de Ciência, Oeiras, Portugal. ⁷The University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia, 8Netherlands Bioinformatics Centre, 9Department of Bioinformatics, Radboud Medical Center, Niimegen, The Netherlands, 10CSC - IT Center for Science Ltd., Espoo, Finland, 11Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research, MIT, Cambridge, MA, USA, ¹²CSIRO, Bioinformatics Core, Canberra, Australia, ¹³The Sainsbury Laboratory, Norwich Research Park, Norwich, UK, ¹⁴SIB Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics, 1 Rue Michel Servet, Genève, Switzerland, ¹⁵Academis, Illstrasse 12, 12161 Berlin, Germany, ¹⁶The Nowgen Centre, 29 Grafton Street, Manchester, UK, ¹⁷Department of Physics, Sapienza University, Rome, Italy, ¹⁸The Roslin Institute, Edinburgh, UK and ¹⁹The University of Manchester, Manchester, UK

Associate Editor: Jonathan Wren

Summary: Rapid technological advances have led to an explosion of biomedical data in recent years. The pace of change has inspired new collaborative approaches for sharing materials and resources to help train life scientists both in the use of cutting-edge bioinformatics tools and databases and in how to analyse and interpret large datasets. A prototype platform for sharing such training resources was recently

development of new methods for data analysis and interpretation (Carvalho and Rustici, 2013; Brazas and Ouellette, 2013; Libeskind-Hadas and Bush, 2013). Researchers-students and professionals alike-therefore constantly need to acquire new skills to keep abreast of the latest developments (Schneider et al., 2010; Via et al., 2011, 2013; Vincent and Page, 2013). Attempting to address this need, the Global Organisation for

Journal **Publications**

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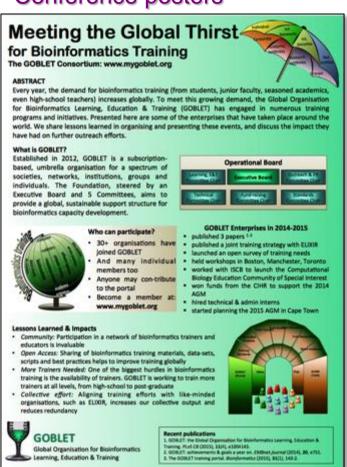
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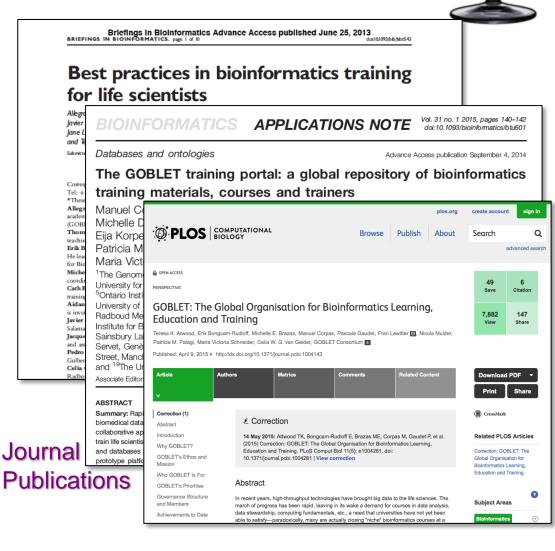
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GOBLET & Standards: Collaborative publications







GOBLET & Standards: Collaborative publications



Key points "Best practices" paper

- Demand for bioinformatics training is increasing tremendously, largely owing to high-throughput data generation and the need for robust data analysis.
- In this context, achieving excellence in training is a considerable challenge.
- Here, we discuss training excellence and how it might be achieved.
- We suggest working practices to identify training needs, to articulate learning objectives and to ensure delivery of suitable training for given audiences, a quality-assurance process and a sound organizational framework.

Allegra Via et al. Brief. Bioinform 2013

doi: 10.1093/bib/bbt043

Briefings in Bioinformatics Advance Access published June 28, 2013

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GOBLET & Standards: Defining minimal descriptors



- GOBLET Standards Committee chair Pascale Gaudet, SIB Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics
- Goal: Develop standards and guidelines to support many different aspects of bioinformatics training

More specifically:

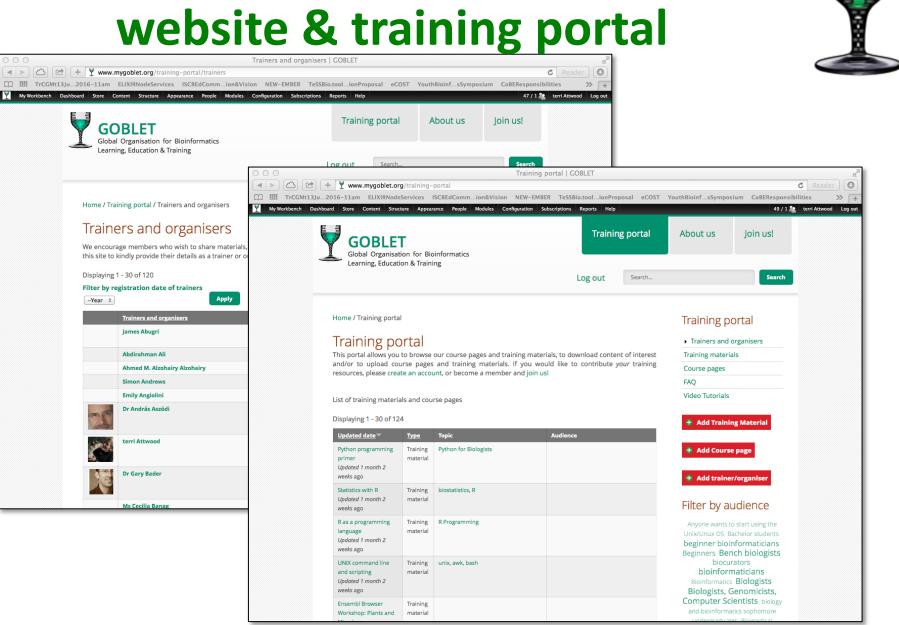
- Exploring accreditation mechanisms for learners and trainers
- Developing guidelines for course material descriptions
- Along with the Technical Committee, support SASI as needed

GOBLET & Standards: Defining minimal descriptors



Descriptor	What should this include	Mandatory/ Recommended/ Optional	
GOBLET ID	Unique versioned identifier	M	
Author	Main author of the training materials	M	
Contact point	Contact point for the training materials	M	
Title		M	
File name	The file name	M	
File format	The file format	M	
Material type	Different options for material types: 1. Lecture 2. Practical 3. Dataset 4. Reading material (including research papers) 5. Tools, Resources, Scripts 6. Other	М	
Short description (less than 50 words?)	Short description of the content covered in the training material and overall aims	М	
Supporting materials	If appropriate, list of other		
Learning objectives	Provide the trainees with a upon completion of the se		
Learning outcome		o.	
Target audience	For GOBLET this Introducte NGS repo this is part of tar	BioScher	nas;
Prerequisites	Any prior knowledge that r Conditions under this mate to be implemented	in CORL	ET Dartel
Licence	Conditions under this mate to be implemented		L i Portai
Stability/date last modified	When was the material last upuateu:		
Date created		M	
Date uploaded	Note: that this can be considered version of the material	M	
Topic	Scientific topic covered by the materials	M	
Keywords	Concepts that add context to the material topic - in addition to title and topics	R	
Additional contributors or co-authors	Additional authors	M	
DOI	If available	0	
Duration	Time required to complete the training	0	
Description (unlimited)	In Bioschemas this could include learning objectives	0	
URL	URL to the original material & datasets	0	

GOBLET & Standards: rebsite & training portal



GOBLET & Standards: website & training portal

Website:

- Information about GOBLET and its activities
- Event calendar (with iAnn)

Training portal:

- two main entrance routes:
 - Training materials
 - Trainers & Organizers
- Materials described with EDAM
- Downloadable under CC BY-SA 2.5 licence
- Planned: materials described / tagged with minimal descriptors defined by Standard Committee (aligned with Bioschemas)

BIOINFORWATI

BIOINFORMATICS APPLICATIONS NOTE

Vol. 31 no. 1 2015, pages 140–142

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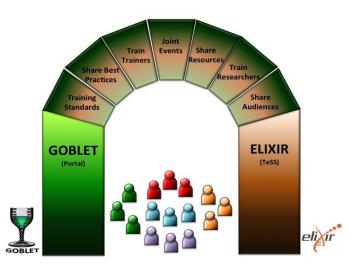
ABSTRACT

Summary: Rapid technological advances have led to an explosion of biomedical data in recent years. The pace of change has inspired new collaborative approaches for sharing materials and resources to help train life scientists both in the use of cutting-edge bioinformatics tools and databases and in how to analyse and interpret large datasets. A prototype platform for sharing such training resources was recently development of new methods for data analysis and interpretation (Carvalho and Rustici, 2013; Brazas and Ouellette, 2013; Libeskind-Hadas and Bush, 2013). Researchers—students and professionals alike—therefore constantly need to acquire new skills to keep abreast of the latest developments (Schneider et al., 2010; Via et al., 2011, 2013; Vincent and Page, 2013). Attempting to address, this need, the Global Organisation of the control of t

ELIXIR-GOBLET Collaboration Strategy



- Published April 2015
- Collaboration between ELIXIR's and GOBLET's training portals
- Collaboration on train-the-trainer and train-the-researcher activities
 - Train the Trainer
 - Metagenomics materials hackaton
 - Elearning
- Joint exploration of training 'accreditation' mechanisms
- Sharing of best practices and developing standards and expertise on professionalising bioinformatics training



The FAIR principles

SCIENTIFIC DATA MUST BE FAIR:

Findable Accessible** Interoperable Re-usable

... for man and machine

SCIENTIFIC DA

The FAIR Guiding Principles for scientific data management and stewardship

Mark D. Wilkinson, Michel Dumontier, IJsbrand Jan Aalbersberg, Gabrielle Appleton, Myles Axton, Arie Baak, Niklas Blomberg, Jan-Willem Boiten, Luiz Bonino da Silva Santos, Philip E Bourne, Jildau Bouwman, Anthony J Brookes, Tim Clark, Mercè Crosas, Ingrid Dillo, Olivier Dumon, Scott Edmunds, Chris T Evelo, Richard Finkers, Alejandra Gonzalez-Beltran, Alasdair J G Gray, Paul Groth, Carole Goble, Jeffrey S. Grethe, Jaap Hennga, Peter A.C. 't Hoen, Rob Hooft, Tobias Kuhn, Ruben Kok, Joost Kok, Scott J. Lusher, Marvann E. Martone, Albert Mons, Abel L. Packer, Bengt Persson, Philippe Rocca-Serra, Marco Roos, Rene van Schaik, Susanna-Assunta Sansone, Erik Schultes, Thierry Sengstag, Ted Slater, George Strawn, Morris A. Swertz, Mark Thompson, Johan van der Lei, Erik van Mulligen, Jan Velterop, Andra Waagmeester, Peter Wittenburg, Katherine Wolstencroft, Jun Zhao, and Barend Mons



http://www.nature.com/sdata/ nature publishing group



- Global movement
- Key element in European Open Science policy
- •Paper March 2016: FAIR Principles, Nature Scientific Data, doi:10.1038/sdata.2016.18

** A = accessible under a well-defined license

Towards FAIR bioinformatics training!



Findable

- Well described course materials & courses
- metatags, EDAM, BioSchemas

Accessible

- Available in course portals (e.g. GOBLET, TeSS, BD2K)
- Proper licensed (e.g. CC-BYE)

Interoperable (technical)

Exchange formats (e.g. SCORM for elearning modules)

Reusable

- Modular
- Learning Objectives & Outcomes
- Also e.g. datasets and description of technical setup needed

Acknowledgements



- GOBLET Officers
 - GOBLET Executive Board: Terri Attwood (chair), Michelle Brazas (Secretary),
 Fran Lewitter (Treasurer), Vicky Schneider
 - Nicky Mulder, Celia van Gelder (Education co-Chairs)
 - Manuel Corpas (Tech Chair)
 - Pascale Gaudet (Standards Chair)
 - Patricia Palagi (Fund-raising Chair)
 - Erik Bongcam-Rudloff (Outreach & PR Chair)
- The GOBLET Consortium
 - organisational & individual members